**COVID19 YouGov Panel**

**Final Questionnaire**

**DOSO**

Sample: Representative samples of citizens above 18+

Demographics:

Gender: (PDL: gender) (sample)

Age: (PDL: age) (Sample)

Region: (PDL: region) (sample)

Race: (PDL: race) (sample)

Education: (PDL: educ) (sample)

Household income: (PDL: faminc\_new)

## #General health

**Single – spd=”helth”**

~~EVS [Q3][v8]~~ [Q1] All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is:

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very poor

## #Sick with Covid-19

**Single**

[Q2] Have you or someone in your close family ever been sick with COVID-19?

1. Yes
2. No
3. I don’t know

## #Finance - Jobs

**Single**

[Q3] In your opinion, how hard is it to find good jobs in the community where you live?

1. Good jobs are difficult to find
2. Lots of some jobs, few of others
3. There are plenty of good jobs available
4. Don’t know

## #Finance - Parents

**Single**

[Q4] Please think of your parents, when they were the same age as you. How is your standard of living compared to theirs? Is your standard of living…

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. About the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. Don’t know

## #Finance - Children

**Single**

[Q5] Please imagine your children when they reach the same age as you. How will their standard of living be compared to yours? Will their standard of living be…

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. About the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
6. Don’t know

## #Employment

**Single**

~~EVS [Q82] [v244]~~ [Q6] Are you gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the employment status that applies to you. If you have more than one job, please only refer to your main job. Please indicate "Disabled" only if you do not work because of disability.

1. Paid employment - 30 hours a week or more
2. Paid employment - Less than 30 hours a week
3. Paid employment - Self employed
4. Retired/pensioned
5. Homemaker not otherwise employed
6. Student
7. Unemployed
8. Disabled
9. Other

## #Corona effects

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q7] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. I am in good health despite the coronavirus crisis.
2. I have felt extremely unwell as a consequence of the coronavirus crisis.
3. The coronavirus crisis has affected negatively my financial situation.
4. My finances are in good order despite the coronavirus crisis.
5. The extraordinary measures taken by the government in response to the coronavirus crisis make me concerned about my democratic rights.
6. The government has not violated my democratic rights to fight the coronavirus beyond what is needed.
7. My social life has suffered a great deal due to the coronavirus crisis.
8. I have managed to stay in contact with my friends and family despite the physical distancing measures.
9. The coronavirus crisis made me realize that all individuals can only rely on themselves.
10. I believe the coronavirus crisis highlighted that the State can effectively protect its citizens.

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Anomie

**Grid – roworder=randomize – displaymax=6**

[Q8] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. My life is getting worse.
2. These days I don’t really know who I can count on.
3. It is hard for me to know where I stand from one day to the next.
4. Everything changes so quickly these days that I often have troubles deciding which are the right rules to follow.
5. I often feel out of place.
6. It is hard for me to decide what is the right thing to do.
7. I feel all alone these days.
8. I am sure I will find the right person who cares about me.
9. I often feel discriminated against.
10. My whole world feels like it is falling apart.
11. I wish I were somebody important.
12. I live a trapped life.
13. I don’t know what is expected of my life.
14. I have no control over my destiny.
15. My socioeconomic status determines my life.
16. It is hard for me to understand what is going on in the world.
17. No matter how hard I try in life, it does not make any differences.

Scale:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Anomie2

**Single**

[Q8B] Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

1. 1 - No choice at all

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - A great deal of choice

## #Social ladder perception

**Single**

[Q9] Think of a ladder with 10 steps representing where people stand in your country. At step 10 are people who are the best off - those who have the most money, the most education, and the most respected jobs. At step 1 are the people who are worst off - those who have the least money, least education, and the least respected jobs or no job. Where would you place yourself on this ladder?

1. Step 10 = Top of the ladder
2. Step 9
3. Step 8
4. Step 7
5. Step 6
6. Step 5
7. Step 4
8. Step 3
9. Step 2
10. Step 1 = Bottom of the ladder
11. Prefer not to state

## #Ideology

**Grid – spd=”politics”**

~~EVS [Q31][v102]~~ [Q10] In political matters, people talk of ‘the left’ and ‘the right’. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

-[Q10\_1]

1 The left <<p></p>>1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

1. The right <<p></p>>10

## #Honesty-Humility

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q11] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. I find it difficult to lie.
2. I would like to know how to make lots of money in a dishonest manner.
3. I want to be famous.
4. I am entitled to special treatment.

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Status-driven Risk Taking

**Grid – roworder=randomize – displaymax=7**

[Q12] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. I would rather live as an average person in a safe place than live as a rich and powerful person in a dangerous place.
2. I would enjoy being a famous and powerful person, even if it meant a high risk of assassination.
3. If the pay was really high, I would be willing to work with extremely explosive materials.
4. I would risk my life for a good chance of finding a huge amount of buried treasures.
5. If I could become rich and famous by winning a major competition, I would put my life on the line to win it.
6. I would like to live in a country where people who take huge risks have the chance to gain superior social status.
7. No matter how good the pay or perks, I would not want to be a spy who takes very dangerous assignments.
8. I would rather live a secure life as an ordinary person than risk everything to be at the top.
9. For a very high-status job, I would be willing to live in a place that had an extremely high crime rate.
10. I would take a very high-status job even if I had to live in a place where there are many deadly diseases.
11. I would volunteer for a risky medical experiment if it paid me enough to retire early.
12. Being an organized crime boss would be far too dangerous for me.
13. To become a billionaire, I would be willing to trade 10 years from my life expectancy.
14. I would not go to a warzone even if the business opportunities were extremely profitable.

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Solidarity - Responsibility Individuals vs State

**Single**

~~[Q32A][v103]~~ [Q13]

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for

## #Solidarity - Unemployed forced work

**Single**

~~[Q32B][v104]~~ [Q14] Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want

## #Solidarity - Equal income vs individual effort

**Single**

~~[Q32D][v106]~~ [Q15] Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - Incomes should be made more equal

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10- There should be greater incentives for individual effort

## #Minority – priority

**Single**

~~[Q26A][v80]~~ [Q16] How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to American people over immigrants

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

## #Minority - impact

**Single**

~~[Q51][v184]~~ [Q17] Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in the US - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of the US?

1. Very good
2. Quite good
3. Neither good, nor bad
4. Quite bad
5. Very bad

## #Social trust

**Single**

~~EVS [Q7][v31]~~ [Q18] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can’t be too careful in dealing with people?

1. Most people can be trusted
2. Can't be too careful

## #Immigrants’ problems 1

**Single**

~~EVS [q52A]~~ [Q19] Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - Immigrants take jobs away from Americans

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - Immigrants do not take jobs away from Americans

## #Immigrants’ problems 2

**Single**

[Q20] Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - Immigrants make crime problems worse

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - Immigrants do not make crime problems worse

## #Immigrants’ problems 3

**Single**

[Q21] Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - Immigrants are a strain on a country’s welfare system

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - Immigrants are not a strain on a country’s welfare system

## #Immigrants’ problems 4

**Single**

[Q22] Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

1. 1 - It is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - It is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions

## #Nationalism

**Single**

~~EVS [Q47][v170]~~ [Q23] How proud are you to be a US citizen?

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud

## #Government evaluation

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q24] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. The government conducts a policy that harms the country's economy.
2. The government conducts a policy that is positive for the country.
3. The government has conducted the policies necessary to handle the coronavirus.
4. The government’s response to the coronavirus has been too extreme.
5. Our country and our leaders have been united against the coronavirus.

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Satisfaction with political system

**Single**

~~EVS [Q42]~~ [Q25] On a scale from 1 to 10 where “1” is “not satisfied at all” and “10” is “completely satisfied”, how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

1. 1 - Not satisfied at all

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - Completely satisfied

## #Level of democracy

**Single**

~~EVS [Q41]~~ [Q26] And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose?

1. 1 - Not at all democratic

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

6. 6

7. 7

8. 8

9. 9

10. 10 - Completely democratic

## #Need for chaos

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q27] How much do you disagree or agree with the following statements?

1. I get a kick when natural disasters strike in foreign countries.
2. I fantasize about a natural disaster wiping out most of humanity such that a small group of people can start all over.
3. I think society should be burned to the ground.
4. When I think about our political and social institutions, I cannot help thinking "just let them all burn".
5. We cannot fix the problems in our social institutions, we need to tear them down and start over.
6. I need chaos around me - it is too boring if nothing is going on.
7. Sometimes I just feel like destroying beautiful things.
8. There is no right and wrong in the world.

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Preference for non-democracy

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

~~EVS [Q43]~~ [Q28] In the following questions, various types of political systems will be described. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

1. Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.
2. Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country.
3. Having the army rule the country.
4. Having a democratic political system.

Scale

1. Very good
2. Fairly good
3. Fairly bad
4. Very bad

## #Sharing of misinformation

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q29] There are many stories about the coronavirus on the Internet. Some of these stories are true, others are not. Consider the following news story headline:

“The coronavirus has been developed intentionally in a lab to be used as a bioweapon”

How much do you agree or disagree with the following two statements?

1. I think the story is true.
2. I might share the story on a social media platform (e.g. Facebook, Twitter).

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

**Order=randomize q30 and q31**

## #Affective polarization - right

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q30] What do you feel when you think about people on the right in political matters?

1. Angry
2. Frustrated
3. Afraid
4. Hopeful
5. Enthusiastic
6. Proud

Scale

1. Very strongly <<p></p>>1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. Not at all <<p></p>>7

## #Affective polarization - left

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q31] What do you feel when you think about people on the left in political matters?

1. Angry
2. Frustrated
3. Afraid
4. Hopeful
5. Enthusiastic
6. Proud

Scale

1. Very strongly <<p></p>>1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. Not at all <<p></p>>7

## #Tolerance for right violations

**Grid roworder=randomize**

~~EVS [Q58A][v205]~~ [Q32] Please indicate if you think that the US government should or should not have the right to...

1. Keep people under video surveillance in public areas.
2. Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet.
3. Collect information about anyone living in the US without their knowledge.

Scale

1. Definitely should have the right
2. Probably should have the right
3. Probably should not have the right
4. Definitely should not have the right

## #Populism

**Grid roworder=randomize**

[Q33] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1. Politicians should always listen closely to the problems of the people.
2. Politicians don’t have to spend time among ordinary people to do a good job.
3. The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves.
4. Government officials use their power to try to improve people’s lives
5. You can tell if a person is good or bad if you know their politics.
6. The people I disagree with politically are not evil.

Scale

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Somewhat agree
4. Neither agree nor disagree
5. Somewhat disagree
6. Disagree
7. Strongly disagree

## #Activism and Radicalization Intention Scale

**Grid – roworder=randomize**

[Q37] The following are some statements about things people might do as citizens. Please indicate how much you agree with each statement.

1. I would join/belong to an organization that seeks to improve my group’s political and legal rights.
2. I would donate money to an organization that seeks to improve my group’s political and legal rights.
3. I would volunteer my time working (i.e., write petitions, distribute flyers, recruit people, etc.) for an organization that seeks to improve my group’s political and legal rights.
4. I would travel for one hour to join in a public protest, or demonstration in support of my group.
5. I would continue to support an organization that seeks to improve my group’s political and legal rights even if the organization sometimes breaks the law.
6. I would continue to support an organization that seeks to improve my group’s political and legal rights even if the organization sometimes resorts to violence.
7. I would participate in a public protest against oppression of my group even if I thought the protest might turn violent.
8. I would attack police or security forces if I saw them beating members of my group.

Scale:

1. Strongly disagree <<p></p>>0
2. 1
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 5
7. Strongly agree <<p></p>>6

988. Prefer not to state